

# Review

Saturday, September 08, 2007  
9:33 PM

## Basic Data Types (Ch 2)

- int
- double
- char
- typedef type alias

## Flow Control (App C)

- if, else if, else
- switch
- while
- do while
- for

## Functions (App C)

- defining your own function
  - prototype
  - body
- function calls
- returning a value or no value
- call-by-value and call-by-reference

## Scope (App C)

- local vs global
- namespaces

## Operators (App C)

- math and logical operators
- order of precedence

## Arrays (Ch 3)

- static vs dynamic
- how to declare name & size
- how to access an element
- memory allocation & storage
- out-of-range errors
- multidimensional arrays
- allocating & deallocating dynamic arrays
- memory leaks

## Pointers (Ch 2.4)

- how pointers differ from basic data types
- declaring a pointer
- assigning value to a pointer
- accessing a pointer
  - dereferencing vs accessing directly
- pointers and the new operation
- pointers in functions

## I/O (Ch 5.1)

- stdin & stdout
- file I/O
- formatting output
- either printf or C++ I/O manip

## Strings (Ch 5.2)

- C-style strings
- C++ string class
- String operations for both
- Ch 5.3 text editor example
  - shows C++ string class used to edit a file
- Ch 5.4 pattern matching
- Ch 5.5 data encryption introduction

## Recursion (Ch 10)

- base case & recursive cease
- infinite recursion
- how a recursive function call works
  - see figures on pgs 528 & 529
- run-time stack (10.3)

## Structs (Ch 3.5)

- grouping variables
- syntax to create a struct
- how to declare a struct variable
- dot operator to assign values
- arrow operator for struct pointers

## Classes (Ch 4)

- member variables & member functions
- encapsulation
  - public vs private sections
- declaration of a class
  - inline functions
  - function body syntax
- using separate compilation
- how to declare & use a class var
- constructors & destructors
- friend functions

## Templates & Template Classes (Ch 9)

- reusability - write once, use many
- syntax for function overloading
- syntax for template classes
- using template functions & classes
- how compilers treat templates

## Inheritance & Polymorphism (Ch 14)

- inheritance
  - parent vs child class

public, private, protected sections  
how a child can access each  
polymorphism / virtual functions  
dynamic binding vs compile time binding  
parent pointer var